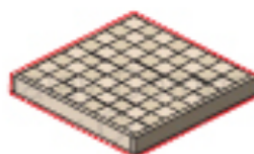
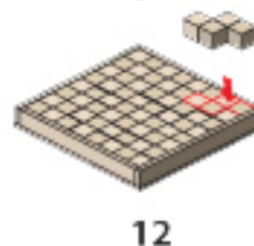
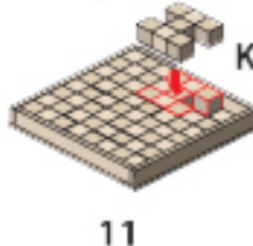
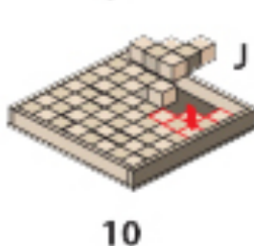
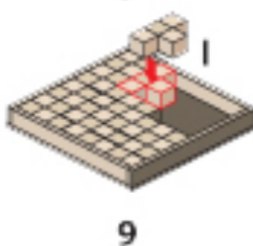
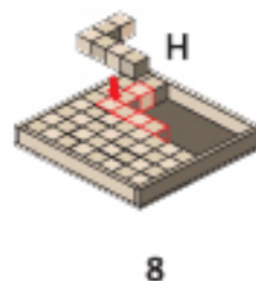
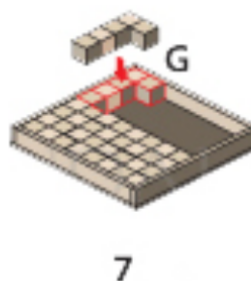
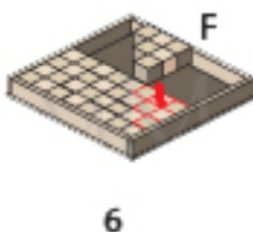
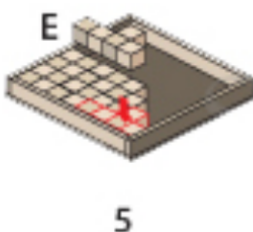
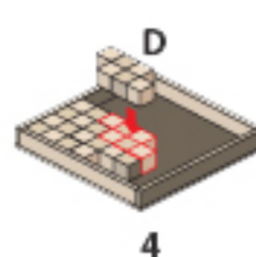
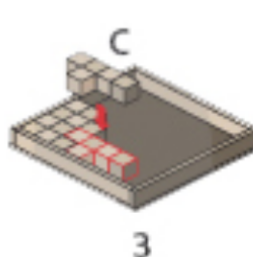
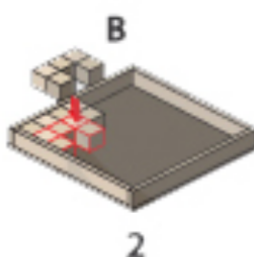
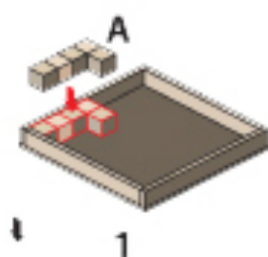
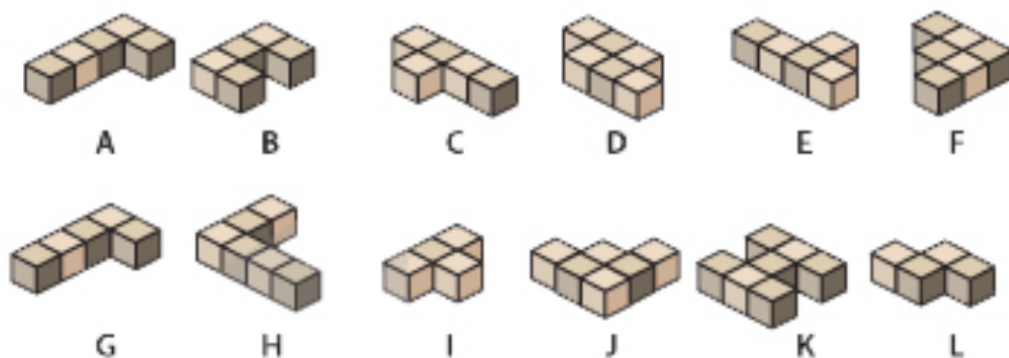
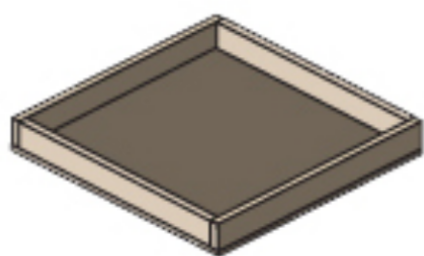


Spelcode 116
Game Code 116

Schaakspel en meer Puzzel
Chess Board & More Puzzle

Bord Puzzel - Board Puzzle



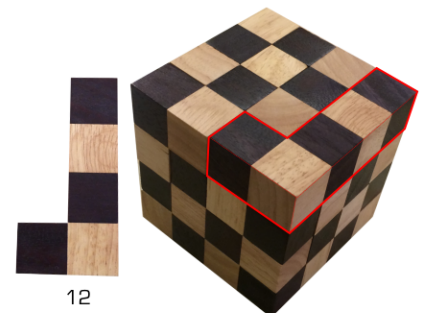
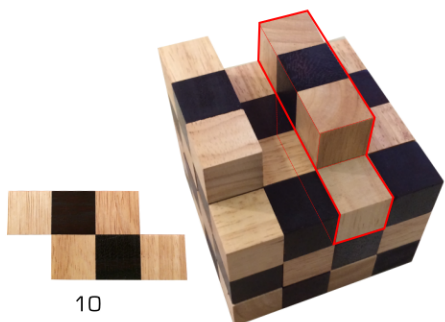
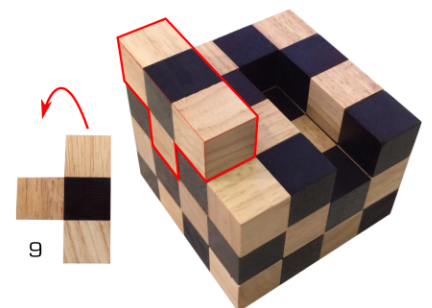
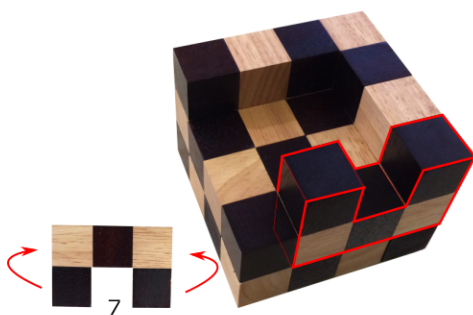
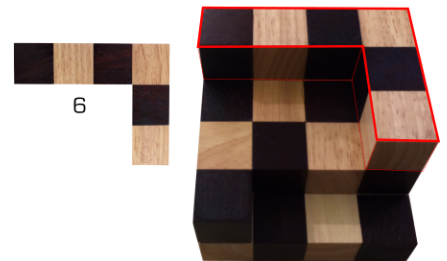
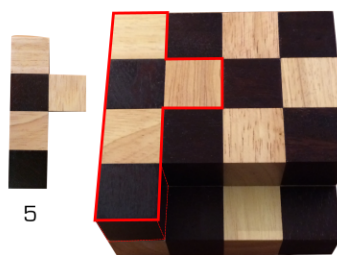
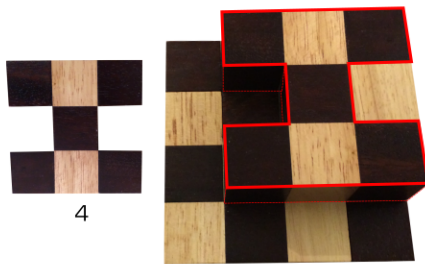
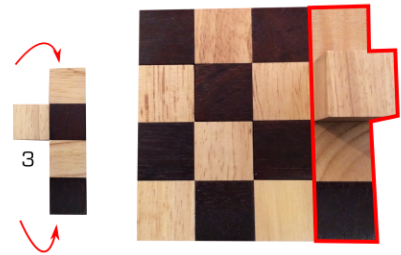
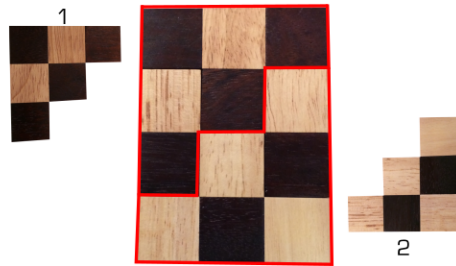
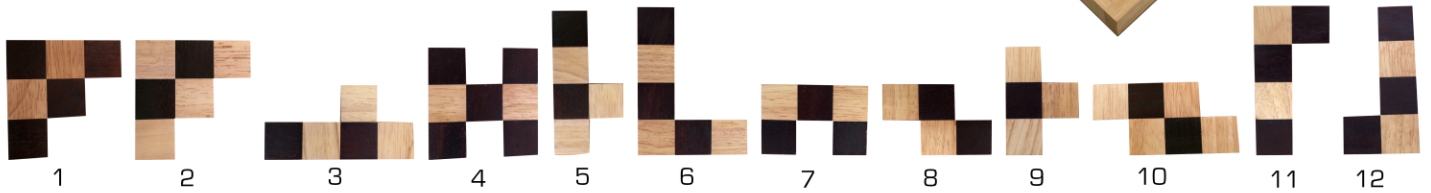
Einde
Final

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TovShop

Kubus - Cube

Onderdelen
Components



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